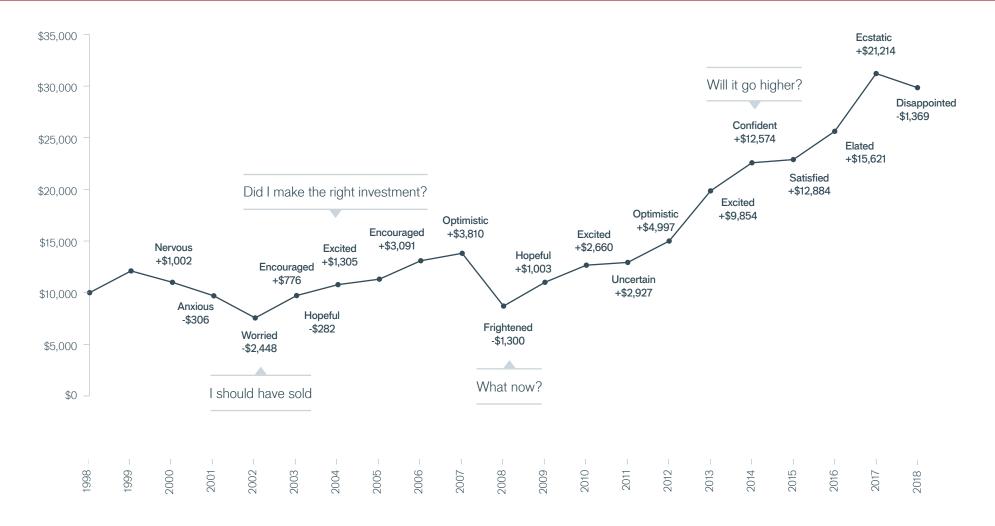


Emotional Cycles of Investing in the U.S. Equity Market

The change in value of a hypothetical \$10,000 investment represented by the S&P 500® Index (1998 - 2018)



Data presented reflects past performance, which is no guarantee of future results.

The performance of S&P 500 Index was used to represent the hypothetical investment. The S&P 500® Index is a commonly recognized, market capitalization weighted index of 500 widely held equity securities, designed to measure broad U.S. equity performance. The index is not available for direct investment; therefore its performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the active management of an actual portfolio. The hypothetical example does not represent the returns of any particular investment.

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